Supplemental Materials

Word or phrase	Percent of raters who rated an author as young (r)	Ground-truth status of being young (r_{pb})	Difference in z-transformed correlations
the	374	253	-7.09**
gop	195	109	-4.81**
in fact	097	008	-4.92**
in cleveland	112	036	-4.21**
,	351	224	-7.37**
wright	098	052	-2.54*
mets	081	035	-2.54*
fans	124	076	-2.66**
career	074	045	-1.60
#gopdebate	137	044	-5.16**

Table S1. Correlations for the 10 words and phrases most associated with miscategorizing young authors as older in Study 2. Note: * correlations are significantly different at the .05 level; **correlations are significantly different at the .005 level

Word or phrase	Percent of raters who rated an author as old (r)	Ground-truth status of being $old(r_{pb})$	Difference in z-transformed correlations
me	581	468	-7.50**
i	483	360	-7.60**
snapchat	266	202	-3.64**
im	350	250	-5.82**
so	418	329	-5.34**
when	461	425	-2.23*
tbh	254	149	-5.94**
like	393	351	-2.51*
wanna	318	250	-3.93**
u	335	218	-6.76**

Table S2. Correlations for the 10 words and phrases most associated with miscategorizing young authors as older in Study 2. Note: * correlations are significantly different at the .05 level; **correlations are significantly different at the .005 level

Word or phrase	Percent of raters who rated an author as not having a college degree (r)	Ground-truth status of not having a college degree (r_{pb})	Difference in z-transformed correlations
of	322	184	-4.11**
office	252	092	-4.67**
leadership	191	051	-4.04**
community	246	116	-3.79**
business	197	.022	-6.32**
as	167	043	-3.56**
for	228	090	-4.01**
our	196	064	-3.81**
important	201	083	-3.41**
businesses	107	.005	-3.20**

Table S3. Correlations for the 10 words and phrases most associated with miscategorizing authors without college degrees as more educated. Note: * correlations are significantly different at the .05 level; **correlations are significantly different at the .005 level

Word or phrase	Percent of raters who rated an author as having a college degree (r)	Ground-truth status of having a college degree (r_{pb})	Difference in z-transformed correlations
shit	312	012	-7.21**
lol	300	096	-4.91**
fuck	299	022	-6.64**
fucking	224	002	-5.24**
ain't	220	048	-4.07**
tho	222	025	-4.65**
i don't	152	.061	-4.99**
wanna	317	083	-3.17**
want to be	100	003	-2.26*
pants	088	.070	-3.68**

Table S4. Correlations for the 10 words and phrases most associated with miscategorizing authors with college degrees as less educated or as more educated. Note: * correlations are significantly different at the .05 level; **correlations are significantly different at the .005 level

Word or phrase	Percent of raters who rated an author as having an advanced degree (r)	Ground-truth status of having an advanced degree (r_{pb})	Difference in z-transformed correlations
like	230	101	-3.78**
i	280	196	-2.51**
really	135	.024	-4.60**
man	193	120	-2.13*
love	186	136	-1.46
it's	181	107	-2.16*
game	158	021	-3.97**
i just	182	058	-3.60**
pretty	151	048	-2.98**
going to	157	070	-2.52**

Table S5. Correlations for the 10 words and phrases most associated with miscategorizing authors with advanced degrees as less educated. Note: * correlations are significantly different at the .05 level; **correlations are significantly different at the .005 level

Word or phrase	Percent of raters who rated an author as a Republican (<i>r</i>)	Ground-truth status of being a Republican (r_{pb})	Difference in z-transformed correlations
me	019	.088	-9.34**
my	031	.054	-7.41**
day	053	.012	-5.66**
i	.004	065	6.01**
when you	010	.079	-7.76**
today	107	056	-4.46**
wanna	046	.039	-7.40**
girl	040	.043	-7.23**
cool	086	040	-4.01**
check out	069	003	-5.75**

Table S6. Correlations for the 10 words and phrases most associated with miscategorizing conservatives as liberals. Note: * correlations are significantly different at the .05 level; **correlations are significantly different at the .005 level

Word or phrase	Percent of raters who rated an author as a Democrat (<i>r</i>)	Ground-truth status of being a Democrat r_{pb})	Difference in z-transformed correlations
game	073	059	-1.22
season	024	016	-0.70
games	060	060	0
td	078	082	.035
team	044	044	0
fans	011	024	1.13
sports	.011	.035	-2.09*
football	094	086	-0.70
fan	026	034	0.70
player	028	033	0.44

Table S7. Correlations for the 10 words and phrases most associated with miscategorizing liberals s conservatives. Note: * correlations are significantly different at the .05 level; **correlations are significantly different at the .005 level

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Overall stereotypes

Figure S1. Words and phrases correlated with the ratio of total raters who categorized authors into each politics category, significant at a Simes-corrected p-level <.001. "Overall stereotypes" are associations among all authors; "inaccurate stereotypes" are associations toward a particular category among authors actually in another category. Word size indicates strength of the correlation, and word color indicates relative word frequency. Empty cells contain no significant correlates.

Thinking people with college degrees have advanced degrees