

# Real-Time Forecasting with a Mixed-Frequency VAR

## Matlab Code Instruction

<http://economics.sas.upenn.edu/~schorf/research.htm>

MF denotes mixed frequency. Notice that there are four m-files that start with MF. But among them only two are important. These are MF BVAR PRIOR and MF BVAR MAIN. MF BVAR PRIOR runs grid search in order to obtain the set of hyperparameters that maximizes the marginal data density (MDD). The computation of the MDD is done in vm mdd final (go to “Main Files”). Once the hyperparameters are obtained, MF BVAR MAIN will make inference and produce nowcasts/forecasts. Files that end with SUB are subroutines that are called upon by either one of the two main files (i.e., MF BVAR PRIOR and MF BVAR MAIN). Note that m-files for QF-VAR and QF-AR2 are constructed similarly. In sum,

1. MF-VAR(11)
  - MF BVAR PRIOR: computes MDD
    - MF BVAR PRIOR SUB, vm mdd final
  - MF BVAR MAIN: generates parameter estimates and forecasts
    - MF BVAR MAIN SUB
2. QF-VAR(11)
  - QF BVAR PRIOR: computes MDD
  - QF BVAR MAIN: generates parameter estimates and forecasts
    - QF BVAR MAIN SUB
3. QF-AR(2)
  - QF AR PRIOR: computes MDD
    - QF AR PRIOR SUB
  - QF AR MAIN: generates parameter estimates and forecasts
    - QF AR MAIN SUB
4. MIDAS: runs MIDAS regression (utilizes GDP and one monthly indicator)
  - MIDAS ALL: runs MIDAS regression (utilizes GDP and eight monthly indicators)
5. m-files that generate figures
  - COMPARE PIT, COMPUTE LOGDET, COMPUTE RMSE
  - COMPUTE RMSE MIDAS, CONVERGENCE STAT, PLOT RECESSION
6. Go to “Other Files” for variants of MF-VAR and QF-VAR.

NOTE: Some m-files are not compatible with “MATLAB Release 2013” (due to changes in the SVD implementation). We recommend using “Release 2011” instead.